



safe (செய்ஃப்) (adj.) not dangerous, பாதுகாப்பான.

♦The jewels are kept in a **safe** place.

saint (செய்ன்ட்) (n.) holy person, அருள் தொண்டர்; புனிதர்.

♦Ramakrishna Paramahamsar was a famous **saint**.

sale (செய்ல்) (n.) exchange of goods for money, விற்பனை.

♦His business is purchase and **sale** of rice.

salute (சல்யூட்) (n.) something done to welcome or show respect, வணக்கம்.

♦The hero acknowledged the **salutes** of the crowd.

same (செய்ம்) (adj. & pron.) identical; not different, ஒன்றேயான; வேறல்லாத.

♦Akash is of the **same** age as that of his wife.

sample (சாம்பல்) (n.) specimen; an example, மாதிரி

♦Indira has sent me a **sample** of the cloth.

sanction (சாங்க்ஷன்) (n.) permission given by an authority to do something; approval, அனுமதி; அங்கீகாரம்.

♦Vikram got **sanction** for his trip to Bangalore.

sand (சான்ட்) (n.) fine particles of crushed rock, மணல்.

♦On the beach, she spread her towel and laid down on the **sand**.

satisfaction (சாடிஸ்ஃபாக்ஷன்) (n.) the state of being pleased; contentment, மன நிறைவு.

♦Our children's success gives us much **satisfaction**.

save (செய்வ்) (v.) protect, காப்பாற்று.

♦The fire-men **saved** the family from the burning building.

say (செய்) (v.) utter, சொல்.

♦Did you **say** anything?

scale (ஸ்கெய்ல்) (n.) a balance, அளவை.

♦The shopkeeper uses a **scale** to measure the goods.

scare (ஸ்கெஅர்) (v.) frighten, பயமுறுத்து.

♦Usha is **scared** of thunder.

scene (சீன்) (n.) place of happening of actual or imagined events, நிகழ்விடம்.

♦The setting of the sun over the lake was a beautiful **scene**.

scenery (சீனரி) (n.) natural scenes, இயற்கைக் காட்சி.

♦The **scenery** in Thekkady is just breathtaking.

schedule (ஷெட்யூல்) (n.) a time table; a list.
கால அட்டவணை.

♦Our work is progressing according to **schedule**.

scheme (ஸ்கீம்) (n.) an arrangement; ordered system, செயல்திட்டம்.

♦He suggested several **schemes** to improve the quality of education.

science (சைன்ஸ்) (n.) body of knowledge, அறிவியல்; விஞ்ஞானம்.

♦Chemistry is a **science**.

scientific (சைன்ஸ்டிக்) (adj.) of science; guided by the rules of science, அறிவியல் சார்ந்த.

♦Do you know the scientific reason for the occurrence of the Tsunami?

scramble (ஸ்க்ரேம்பல்) (v.) climb or crawl with the hands and feet, தட்டித் தடவி வழி கண்டுபிடி.

♦The thief **scrambled** up the wall.

scratch (ஸ்க்ரேட்ச்) (v.) make lines on a surface with something pointed or sharpened, கீற; பிராண்டு.

♦Don't **scratch** your initials on the bark of trees.

scream (ஸ்க்ரீம்) (v.) give a loud sharp cry of pain or fear, பயம் அல்லது வயிர்னால் கீச்சென ஒசை எழுப்பு.

♦She **screamed** on seeing a big spider.

screen (ஸ்க்ரீன்) (n.) a curtain serving as a wall or partition, திரை.

♦The **screen** was new and bright.

screw (ஸ்க்ரூ) (n.) a cylinder grooved spirally, திருகாணி; மறையாணி.

♦I need four strong **screws** to fix the picture to the wall.

script (ஸ்க்ரீப்ட்) (n.) handwriting, கையெழுத்து.

♦Miralini has a very neat **script**.

seal (சீல்) (n.) a special design used as the official mark of a person or an organization, முத்திரை.

♦The **seal** of the university was at the top of his degree certificate.

search (செர்ச்) (v.) examine; look carefully at, தேடு; ஆராய்.

♦We carefully **searched** the room for the old family album.

season (சீசன்) (n.) a period of the year, காலம்; பருவம்.

♦The four **seasons** are spring, summer, autumn and winter.

seat (சீட்) (n.) something to sit upon, இருக்கை.

♦This **seat** is very comfortable.

secret (சீக்ரட்) (n.) something kept from the knowledge of others, இரகசியம்.

♦It was supposed to be a **secret**.

section (செக்ஷன்) (n.) subdivision; a separate part, அம்சம்; பாகம்.

♦The class is divided into three **sections**.

secure (சீக்யூர்) (adj.) free from anxiety; certain; safe, பத்திரமாக; பாதுகாப்பாக.

♦She felt **secure** only when both the doors were locked.

security (சீக்யூரிடி) (n.) safety; guarantee, பாதுகாப்பு; உறுதி.

♦My family's health and **security** are very important to me.

seed (சீட்) (n.) that part of a plant which reproduces another, விதை.

♦This hybrid fruit has no **seeds**.

select (செலக்ட்) (v.) choose; to prefer and determine, தேர்ந்தெடு; பொறுக்கு.

♦I am going to **select** a good birthday present for my friend.

sell (செல்) (v.) give in exchange for money, விற்பனை செய்.

♦We **sold** the house for Rs.25,00,000/-

seller (செல்லர்) (n.) person who sells, விற்பனையாளர்.

♦How much does the **seller** want for his car?

seminar (செமினா(ர்)) (n.) a formal discussion or meeting, கருத்தரங்கு.

♦Krupa is attending a **seminar** on Women Empowerment.

send (சென்ட்) (v.) cause to go or carry, அனுப்ப.

♦**Send** this package today itself.

senior (சீனியர்) (adj.) older in years; higher in rank, authority, experience, etc., பதவியில் மேம்பட்ட; முத்த.

♦Sarath is ten years **senior** to me.

sensation (சென்செய்ஷன்) (n.) feeling in the body or mind, மனதில் அல்லது உடலில் வரும் உணர்வு.

♦I had a **sensation** of flying in my dream.

sense (சென்ஸ்) (n.) any one of the special powers of perceiving, புலனுணர்வு; உணர்வாற்றல்.

♦There are five **senses** namely sight, hearing, smell, taste and feeling.

sentence (சென்டன்ஸ்) (n.) a group of words with complete sense, வாக்கியம்.

♦That **sentence** was very difficult to understand.

sentiment (சென்டிமென்ட்) (n.) mental feeling, உள்ளுணர்ச்சிப் பாங்கு.

♦There is no place for **sentiments** in business.

separate (செபரேய்ட்) (adj.) divided; not joined or united, தனியான.

♦My sister and I live in **separate** houses.

sequence (சீக்(உ)வன்ஸ்) (n.) a following on; succession; a series of things; events or ideas coming one after another, தொடர்; இடைவிடா.

♦Since it was in a **sequence**, it was easy to understand.

serial (சீரியல்) (adj.) of a series; arranged in or forming a series, தொடர்ச்சியான.

♦Those names were written in **serial** order.

serious (சீரியஸ்) (adj.) thoughtful, கருத்தரன்றிய.

♦Latha was very **serious** in her work.

servant (செ(ர்)வன்ட்) (n.) one who serves; an assistant, வேலையாளர்; சேவகன்.

♦A domestic **servant** has a legal right to minimum wages and working hours.

service (செ(ர்)வீஸ்) (n.) the action of serving, சேவை.

♦He has been in the company's **service** for three years.

session (செஷன்) (n.) a sitting (of a court or an assembly, etc.), கூட்டத் தொடர்.

♦Today's **session** was very long.

set (செட்) (v.) go down below the horizon, அஸ்தமி.

♦It will be cooler when the sun has **set**.

settle (செட்ல்) (v.) come to rest, உட்கார்; அமர்வி.

♦The bird **settled** on a branch.

settlement (செட்ல்மென்ட்) (n.) decision, தீர்மானம்.

♦The strikers have reached a **settlement** with the employers.

several (செவரல்) (adj.) two or more; some, பல.

♦I have read this article **several** times.

severe (சிவ்அ(ர்)) (adj.) strict; violent, கடினமான.

♦Don't be **severe** on her as it wasn't her fault.

sewage (சூவிஜ்) (n.) dirty water passing through drains, சாக்கடை நீர்.

♦How do they deal with **sewage** in the villages?

shade (ஷெய்ட்) (n.) slight darkness, நிழல்; இலேசான இருள்.

♦It is cooler in the **shade**.

shake (ஷெய்க்) (v.) to tremble or move with jerks from side to side, up and down, குலுக்கு; நடுங்கு.

♦**Shake** the bottle of medicine well.

shall (ஷேல்) (aux. v.) used with verb to indicate future, எதிர்காலம் உருவாக்கப் பயன்படும் துணை வினைச்சொல்.

♦I **shall** be happy if you do it.

shallow (ஷேலெள) (adj.) of little depth, ஆழம் குறைந்த.

♦The water is **shallow** enough for the children to swim.

shape (ஷெய்ப்) (n.) outward form; condition, உருவம்; வடிவம்; நிலை.

♦That cloud has a strange **shape**.

share (ஷெய்அ(ர்)) (n.) part that will go to one of several persons, பங்கு.

♦Tarun's **share** of the inheritance was Rs.5,00,000/-

sharp (ஷா(ர்)ப்) (adj.) not blunt; pointed, கூரிய.

♦Give me a **sharp** knife.

shave (ஷெய்வ்) (v.) remove hair with razor, சவரம் செய்.

♦Do you **shave** yourself or go to the barber shop?

sheet (ஷீட்) (n.) cloth used on the bed; flat thin rectangular piece, விரிப்பு; தாள்.

♦One **sheet** is used to cover the mattress and the other to cover the person in bed.

shell (ஷெல்) (n.) a hard outer covering like in coconut, egg, etc., ஓடு.

♦The **shell** of walnut is very hard and difficult to break.

shelter (ஷெல்ட(ர்)) (n.) place which gives protection, பாதுகாப்பளிக்கும் இடம்.

♦Need for **shelter** is one of the basic needs.

shield (ஷீல்ட்) (n.) a board, piece of wood, metal etc. held as protection against attack,

♦The knight's **shield** saved him from being killed by his enemy.

shift (ஷிஃப்ட்) (v.) change position or direction, மாற்று.

♦Will you help me to **shift** the furniture, please?

shine (ஷைன்) (v.) be bright, ஒளிவிடு.

♦His face **shone** with excitement.

shock (ஷாக்) (v.) to effect with horror or surprise, திடுக்கிடச்செய்.

♦I was **shocked** at the news of his death.

shore (ஷெள(ர்)) (n.) stretch of land bordering the sea or a large body of water, கரை; கடலோரம்.

♦We sat by the **shore**.

short (ஷா(ர்)ட்) (**adj.**) measuring little from end to end, நீளம் குறைந்த.

♦Kamala had **short** hair.

shortage (ஷா(ர்)டெய்ஜ்) (**n.**) a deficiency in number, amount or quantity, குறைபாடு; பற்றாக்குறை.

♦There is a **shortage** of food in the flooded areas.

shortcoming (ஷா(ர்)ட்கமிங்) (**n.**) fault, குறை.

♦Narrow-mindedness is a serious **short-coming**.

shot (ஷாட்) (**n.**) the firing of a gun, துப்பாக்கி வெடித்தல்.

♦It was a good **shot**.

shoulder (ஷெளஸ்ட(ர்)) (**n.**) the joint that connects the arms with the body, தோள்.

♦He carried the load on his **shoulder**.

shout (ஷவுட்) (**v.**) speak or call out loudly, கூச்சலூ; அலற.

♦The drowning man **shouted** for help.

show (ஷௌ) (**v.**) allow to see, காண்பி.

♦Kannan **showed** me his books.

shower (ஷவுஅ(ர்)) (**n.**) brief fall of rain; sudden sprinkle of water, மழைத்தாறல்.

♦It **showered** last evening.

shrine (ஷ்ரைன்) (**n.**) a place of worship; a sacred place, புண்ணியத்தலம்; கோயில்.

♦Many people visited the **shrine** where the saint lay buried.

shut (ஷட்) (**v.**) to close by means of a door, lid, cover etc., மூடு.

♦**Shut** the doors and windows.

shy (ஷை) (**adj.**) self-conscious and uncomfortable in the presence of others, கூச்சமுள்ள; வெட்கப்படுகின்ற.

♦Buvanesh was too **shy** to ask her to dance.

sign (சைன்) (**n.**) mark or object used to represent something, அடையாளம்.

♦The dark clouds can be a **sign** of rain.

signature (சிக்நெய்ச்சர்) (**n.**) a person's name written by himself in signing something, கையொப்பம்.

♦His **signature** is legible.

significant (சிக்னிஃபிகண்ட்) (**adj.**) having a special or suggestive meaning, விசேஷ அர்த்தமுள்ள.

♦It was a **significant** achievement.

silence (சைலன்ஸ்) (**n.**) stillness; absence of any sound or noise, ஒசையின்மை.

♦Your **silence** on recent events surprises me.

silver (சில்வ(ர்)) (**n.**) valuable white metal used in making ornaments, coins, etc., வெள்ளி.

♦Padma was wearing a **silver** necklace.

similar (சிமில்(ர்)) (**adj.**) of the same sort, ஒரே போன்ற; ஒரே உருவத்திலான.

♦The two men have **similar** political views.

simple (சிம்பல்) (**adj.**) not difficult; easy, கடினமாக இல்லாத; எளிதான.

♦Even a child can solve this **simple** puzzle.

sin (சின்) (**n.**) offence against divine laws; wrong doing of any kind; crime, பாவம்; பாதகம்.

♦It is a **sin** to beat small children.

since (சின்ஸ்) (**adv., prep. & conj.**) from the time when (that), after, until now, அந்த நேரத்துக்குப் பிறகு.

♦I fought with him last week and haven't spoken to him **since**.

sincere (சின்சிர) (adj.) not pretended; true; reliable, மனமார்ந்த.

♦He made a **sincere** attempt to help his friend.

sing (சிங்) (v.) make musical sounds with voice, பாடு.

♦My music teacher **sings** very well.

single (சிங்கல்) (adj.) only one, ஒற்றையான; ஒன்று மட்டுமான.

♦The children marched to their classroom in a **single** line.

singular (சிங்குலர்) (adj.) denoting one person or thing, ஒன்றைக் குறிக்கின்ற.

♦Child is the **singular** form of children.

sink (சிங்க்) (n.) a wash basin fixed to the wall, கழுவும் தொட்டி.

♦Put the dirty plates into the kitchen **sink**.

siren (சைரன்) (n.) a device for producing a loud shrill noise as a warning or signal, வேலைக்கு அழைக்க அல்லது அபாயத்தை அறிவிக்க ஒலிக்கும் ஒலி.

♦Cars pulled to the side of the road on hearing the ambulance's **siren**.

site (சைட்) (n.) place where something was or is to be, மனை; இடம்.

♦A new school occupies the **site** of the old church.

situation (சிடியூயன்ஷன்) (n.) position, நிலை.

♦The international **situation** is headed towards peace.

size (சைஸ்) (n.) degree of largeness, உருவ அளவு; பருமன்.

♦The **size** of the room is 30 by 20 feet.

skeleton (ஸ்கெல்டன்) (n.) bone frame work of human or animal body, எலும்புக்கூடு.

♦We saw a **skeleton** in the zoology lab.

sketch (ஸ்கெட்) (n.) a rough drawing, மாதிரிப்படம்; னீவரம்.

♦Balu drew a **sketch** of the scene.

skid (ஸ்கிட்) (v.) move or slip sideways, ஒரு பக்கமாக சறுக்கிச் செல்.

♦The car **skidded** as it took a fast turning.

skill (ஸ்கில்) (n.) ability to do something well, திறன்; திறமை.

♦Knowing a foreign language is an additional **skill**.

skin (ஸ்கின்) (n.) outer covering of the body of a person, animal or fruit, தோல்; சருமம்.

♦Vivek's **skin** is very dry.

skip (ஸ்கிப்) (v.) jump over lightly and quickly, குதித்துத்தாண்டு; துள்ளிக்குதி.

♦Young children often **skip** rather than walk.

skull (ஸ்கல்) (n.) bony framework of the head, மண்டை ஒடு.

♦A child's **skull** is very tender.

sky (ஸ்கை) (n.) space above the earth, வானம்.

♦There isn't a cloud in the **sky** today.

slack (ஸ்லாக்) (adj.) lazy; careless, அக்கறை இல்லாத; சோம்பலான.

♦Sakthi is **slack** in his work.

slave (ஸ்லேய்வ்) (n.) somebody forced to work for another, அடிமை.

♦No one is a **slave** to anyone.

slice (ஸ்லைஸ்) (n.) thin flat piece cut off from something, மெல்லிய அகன்ற துண்டு.

♦Will you have a **slice** of bread?

slide (ஸ்லைட்) (v.) move smoothly over a polished surface, வழக்கிச் செல்.

♦The children **slid** down the grass on the slope.

slim (ஸ் லிம்) (adj.) slender; pleasingly thin, மெ ன்தை.

♦Santhosh is a **slim** person.

slip (ஸ் லிப்) (v.) miss one's footing and fall, வழக்கு; வழக்கிழை.

♦Raju's foot **slipped** and he fell down the steps.

smart (ஸ்மா(ர்)ட்) (adj.) clever; well-groomed, புத்திசாலித்தனமான; நாகரிகப் பாங்கான.

♦Whatever you say to him, he has some **smart** answers.

smash (ஸ்மாஷ்) (v.) break violently into small pieces, நொறுக்கு; தகர்; அழி.

♦The strikers **smashed** all the windows of the office.

smooth (ஸ்மூத்) (adj.) not rough, வழுவழப்பான.

♦The road is very **smooth** here.

snail (ஸ்னெய்ல்) (n.) a small creature with a shell on its back, நத்தை.

♦I saw some **snails** on the river bank.

snap (ஸ்னாப்) (v.) break or sever abruptly, முறி; ஒடி; திடீரென அறுந்துபோ.

♦The rope was stretched so tight that it **snapped**.

snow (ஸ்னௌ) (n.) frozen vapour falling to the earth in flakes, பனி; உறைபனி.

♦**Snow** falls in winter in the cold regions.

so (சௌ) (adv. & conj.) in such manner or degree, அவ்வாறு; அதுபோல.

♦Why did he do **so**?

society (சௌசஓடி) (n.) people living in an organized group, சமூகம்.

♦Drug addiction is a major concern of the **society**.

soft (சாஃப்ட்) (adj.) not hard; tender, மிருதுவான; மென்மையான

♦They like **soft** pillows.

soil (சாய்ல்) (n.) the earth in which plants grow, மண்; பூமி.

♦Plants grow well in fertile **soil**.

solar (சௌல(ர்)) (adj.) of the sun, e.g. the solar system, சூரியன் சம்பந்தமான.

♦I have bought a **solar** heater.

solution (சலூஷன்) (n.) way of dealing with a difficulty; an answer to a question, வழிகாணல்; பரிகாரம்.

♦Have you found a **solution** for your problem?

some (சம்) (adj.) a certain number or quantity; a few, சில; சிறிது.

♦There is **some** water in this bottle.

sometimes (சம்டைம்ஸ்) (adv.) at times, சில நேரம்.

♦**Sometimes** I get letters from him.

somewhat (சம்வாட்) (adv.) slightly; rather, சற்றே; ஓரளவு.

♦I understand you **somewhat**.

somewhere (சம்வேர்) (adv.) in or at some place or other, எங்கேயாவது; எங்கேயோ ஓரிடத்தில்.

♦He lost his watch **somewhere** between his office and the post office.

son (சன்) (n.) male child of a parent, ஆண் குழந்தை.

♦He is the only **son** of his parents.

sorrow (சாரென) (n.) grief; regret, துக்கம்; வருத்தம்.

♦He was filled with **sorrow** when he heard of his friend's death.

sort (சா(ர்)ட்) (n.) group or class of persons or things which are alike in some way, வகுப்பு; ஒத்தப் பண்புடையக் குழு.

♦Is this the **sort** of pencil you want?

soul (சௌல்) (n.) the spiritual part in the body, ஆத்மா.

♦Almost all religions believe in the immortality of the **soul**.

sound (சவுன்ட்) (n.) that which is or can be heard; noise, ஒசை; ஒ□

♦We heard the **sound** of bells.

sow (சௌ) (v.) put (seed) in soil, நிலத்தில் விதைகளைத் தரவு.

♦They **sowed** the field with paddy.

spade (ஸ்பெய்ட்) (n.) tool for digging, மண் வெட்டி.

♦The **spade**, fork and trowel are gardening tools.

spare (ஸ்பெயர்) (v.) refrain from hurting, இரக்கம் காட்டு.

♦The king **spared** the prisoner.

spark (ஸ்பா(ர்)க்) (n.) a particle of fire; a quick flash of light, தீப்பொறி.

♦We can see **sparks** when an electric circuit is broken.

speak (ஸ்பீக்) (v.) make use of language in ordinary voice, பேசு; சொல்.

♦The baby is learning to **speak**.

special (ஸ்பெஷல்) (adj.) of a particular sort, தனியான; சிறப்பான.

♦Hemant comes here only on **special** occasions.

specialist (ஸ்பெஷலிஸ்ட்) (n.) one who has expert knowledge, தனிப்பயிற்சி பெற்ற நபர்.

♦Arvind is a **specialist** in geography.

speciality (ஸ்பெஷியால்டி) (n.) a special characteristic, சிறப்பு; விசேஷம்.

♦Malar's **speciality** is cooking exotic dishes.

speed (ஸ்பீட்) (n.) rate of moving, வேகம்.

♦The car is going at a **speed** of sixty kilometers per hour.

spend (ஸ்பென்ட்) (v.) to expend; to consume, செலவு செய்; முற்றிலும் உபயோகி.

♦How did you **spend** the vacation?

sphere (ஸ்பீரிஅ(ர்)) (n.) round object or body, உருண்டையான.

♦The earth is not an exact **sphere**.

spin (ஸ்பின்) (v.) make thread from cotton, wool etc., திரி; நூல் நூற்க.

♦A **spinning** wheel is used for making hand-spun thread.

spiritual (ஸ்பிரிட்சுஅல்) (adj.) pertaining to a spirit or soul, ஆன்ம நிலை சார்ந்த.

♦The saint devoted himself to a **spiritual** life.

splash (ஸ்பலாஷ்) (v.) cause liquid to fly about, திரவத்தை அடித்து தெறிக்கச் செய்.

♦In rainy weather, cars **splash** pedestrians with muddy water.

split (ஸ்ப்லிட்) (v.) break open into; tear or crack, பிள; கீறு.

♦I **split** open the can of juice.

spoil (ஸ்பாய்ல்) (v.) make useless or unsatisfactory, உபயோகமற்றதாக்கு.

♦Too much salt will **spoil** the taste.

spread (ஸ்ப்ரெட்) (v.) reach out; extend, விரி; பரப்பு.

♦Trees **spread** their branches as they grow.

sprinkle (ஸ்ப்ரிங்க்ல்) (v.) throw a shower (of something) on to, தெளி; தூவு.

♦Sumi **sprinkled** water on the flowers.

spy (ஸ்பை) (n.) a person who tries to get secret information from the opposite camp, வேவு பார்க்கிறவன்; உளவாளி.

♦That man was suspected to be a **spy**.

square (ஸ்க்(உ)வ்யஅ(ர்)) (n.) having four equal sides and angles, சதுரம்.

♦The sides of a **square** are of equal length.

stable (ஸ்டெய்ப்ஸ்) (n.) building for horses, குதிரை இலாயம்.

♦We saw the horses in their **stable**.

staff (ஸ்டாஃப்) (n.) strong stick used as support, கோல்; ஊன்றுகோல்.

♦The old man tried to beat off his attacker with his **staff**.

stage (ஸ்டெய்ஜ்) (n.) raised platform in a theatre where actors appear, நாடக மேடை; அரங்கம்.

♦He has no problem speaking on a **stage**.

stain (ஸ்டெய்ன்) (v.) make dirty patches or give colour to, அழுக்கு உண்டாக்கு; கறைபடுத்து.

♦The tea has **stained** the table cloth.

stair (ஸ்டெய்அ(ர்)) (n.) series of steps from one floor of a building to another, படிக்கட்டு.

♦I saw him coming down the **stairs**.

stamp (ஸ்டாம்ப்) (v.) put down with force, பலமாக மிதி.

♦The angry man **stamped** his foot down on the ground.

stand (ஸ்டேன்ட்) (v.) take or keep an upright position, நில்.

♦Tilak was too weak to **stand**.

start (ஸ்டா(ர்)ட்) (v.) to begin, ஆரம்பி.

♦We must **start** early tomorrow.

state (ஸ்டெய்ட்) (n.) condition, நிலை.

♦Water is ice in its solid **state**.

station (ஸ்டெய்ஷன்) (n.) place where something or someone is put; e.g. fire station, ஒரு நபர் அல்லது நிறுவனம் இருக்குமிடம்.

♦We will meet tomorrow in the railway **station**.

stationery (ஸ்டெய்ஷனரி) (n.) materials like paper, pen, etc., காகிதம், பேனா முதல் பொருட்கள்.

♦The pupils need **stationery** such as pencil, rulers and exercise books.

status (ஸ்டெய்டஸ்) (n.) rank or position, பதவி; நிலை.

♦Kamal enjoys a high **status** in this community.

stay (ஸ்டெய்) (v.) remain, சிறிது காலம் தங்கியிரு.

♦How long did they **stay** with you?

steal (ஸ்டீல்) (v.) take somebody else's property, களவு செய்; திருடு.

♦Some people **steal** because of poverty.

steam (ஸ்டீம்) (n.) water vapour, நீராவி.

♦The pressure of **steam** works a steam engine.

steel (ஸ்டீல்) (n.) hard alloy of iron and carbon or other elements, எஃகு.

♦Household utensils are made of **steel**.

steep (ஸ்டீப்) (adj.) rising or falling sharply, செங்குத்தான.

♦They went up the **steep** side of the hill.

stem (ஸ்டெம்) (n.) part of a plant that comes up from the roots, தண்டு.

♦Peas and beans are weak **stemmed** plants.

step (ஸ்டெப்) (n.) moving of one foot after another, காலடி வைத்தல்.

♦He was walking with slow **steps**.

stick (ஸ்டிக்) (n.) a rod of wood for walking with; a branch or twig from a tree, கம்பு; தடி.

♦He threw a **stick** at the dog.

still (ஸ்டில்) (adj.) quiet; motionless, சந்தடியில்லாத; அசைவற்ற.

♦Please keep **still** while I take your photograph.

stop (ஸ்டாப்) (v.) end; put an end to, நில்; நிறுத்த.

♦The traveller **stopped** at the hotel for some food.

storm (ஸ்டா(ர்)ம்) (n.) violent wind followed by rain and thunder, புயல்காற்று.

♦The islanders were warned that a **storm** was coming.

stout (ஸ்டவ்ட்) (adj.) strong; thick, பலமுள்ள; பருமனான.

♦I was a **stout** kid.

straight (ஸ்ட்ரெய்ட்) (adj.) without a bend or curve, நேரான; வளைவில்லாத.

♦Draw a **straight** line on the board.

strait (ஸ்ட்ரெய்ட்) (n.) narrow passage of water connecting two seas, இரு பெரு நீர்நிலைகளைச் சேர்க்கும் இடைக் கழி; நீர்க்கால்.

♦The ship sailed through the **strait**.

strange (ஸ்ட்ரெய்ன்ஜ்) (adj.) not previously known or seen, பழக்கமற்ற; பார்த்திராத.

♦I saw a **strange** animal in the zoo.

stream (ஸ்ட்ரீம்) (n.) small river, சிற்றாறு; ஓடை.

♦There are many **streams** in my State.

street (ஸ்ட்ரீட்) (n.) a road with houses on either sides, தெரு; வீதி.

♦The **streets** are narrow in the old parts of the city.

stretch (ஸ்ட்ரெட்ச்) (v.) make wide, longer or tighter by pulling, இழுத்து அகலமாக்கு.

♦The child **stretched** the rubber band as long as it can.

strict (ஸ்ட்ரிக்ட்) (adj.) stern; demanding obedience or exact observance, கடுமையான; கண்டிப்பான.

♦Kamala's **strict** father insisted that she should be home before nightfall.

strike (ஸ்ட்ரைக்) (v.) hit; give a blow, அடி; தட்டு; அறை.

♦Hari **struck** me on the head with a stick.

strip (ஸ்ட்ரிப்) (n.) to take or pull off, தோல் முதலியவற்றை உரி.

♦The woodcutter **stripped** the bark off the wood.

strong (ஸ்ட்ராங்) (adj.) having great power, திடமான; பலம் பெருந்திய.

♦Is the boy **strong** enough to lift that box?

structure (ஸ்ட்ரக்ச்சர்) (n.) the way in which something is made up, அமைப்பு; உருவம்.

♦Examine the **structure** of a leaf.

struggle (ஸ்ட்ரக்ல்) (v.) fight, போராடு.

♦He **struggled** against those who opposed his plan.

studio (ஸ்டூடியோ) (n.) workroom of a painter; sculptor or photographer; building where cinema films are made, நிறுற்படம் எடுக்கும் இடம்.

♦The sculptor is busy in his **studio**.

study (ஸ்டடி) (v.) give time and attention for learning, படி.

♦He's **studying** for the medical profession.

student (ஸ்டூடன்ட்) (n.) a person who studies, மாணவர்.

♦Murugan is a medical **student**.

stuff (ஸ்டஃப்) (v.) to fill with something, நிறை.

♦**Stuff** the cushion with cotton.

style (ஸ்டைல்) (n.) manner of speaking; writing or doing things, எழுத்து, செயல் முறையவற்றின் தனிப்பாணி.

♦This book is very informative, but the **style** is not good.

subject (ஸப்ஜக்ட்) (n.) topic; theme, விஷயம்.

♦What is the **subject** matter of our discussion?

subscribe (ஸப்ஸ்க்ரைப்) (v.) pay one's share along with others, சந்தா செலுத்து.

♦Have you **subscribed** to the flood relief fund?

substantial (ஸப்ஸ்டென்ஷியல்) (adj.) large; strong, கண்ணியமான; பலம் வாய்ந்த.

♦I like a nice **substantial** writing table.

substitute (ஸப்ஸ்டிட்யூட்) (n.) person or thing put in the place of another, ஒன்றுக்கு பதிலாக இருக்கும் நபர் அல்லது பொருள்.

♦We have appointed a **substitute** for the clerk.

subtract (ஸப்ட்ராக்ட்) (v.) take away, கழி; குறை.

♦If we **subtract** 7 from 12, we get 5.

succeed (ஸக்ஸீட்) (v.) gain one's purpose, வெற்றி பெறு.

♦Gopi **succeeded** in passing the examination after several attempts.

such (ஸச்) (adj.) of that sort; of the like, kind or degree, அது போன்ற; இது போன்ற; அப்படியான.

♦**Such** behaviour is punishable.

sudden (ஸடன்) (adj.) happening unexpectedly and quickly, திடீரென நிகழ்கின்ற.

♦Don't make **sudden** decisions.

suffer (ஸஃபர்) (v.) feel or have pain, loss, etc., துன்பம் அனுபவி.

♦She is **suffering** from headache.

suggestion (ஸஜஸ்டஷன) (n.) proposal, யோசனை; குறிப்பு.

♦Vanitha's **suggestion** was appreciated by everyone.

suit (ஸ்யூட்) (v.) be convenient for; right for, உசிதமாகு; ஏற்றதாகு.

♦Outdoor life **suits** your personality.

suitable (ஸ்யூட்டெய்ப்ல்) (adj.) fitting; agreeable, பொருத்தமான; ஏற்ற; தகுதியான.

♦Ooty is a **suitable** place for our summer vacation.

suitcase (ஸ்யூட்கேய்ஸ்) (n.) a light box used for travelling, பயணத்திற்கு உபயோகிக்கும் சிறு பெட்டி.

♦Rohan packed his clothes in his **suitcase**.

sum (ஸம்) (n.) total obtained, மொத்தம்; கூட்டுத்தொகை.

♦Find the **sum** of these numbers.

summary (ஸம்மரி) (n.) brief account, சுருக்கம்.

♦Write the **summary** of the story.

summit (ஸமிட்) (n.) highest point, மிக உயர்ந்த இடம்.

♦They finally reached the **summit** of the mountain.

summon (ஸம்மன்) (v.) demand the presence of, வரவழை; வர ஆணையிடு.

♦The servant was **summoned** to court as a witness in the case.

support (ஸ்போ(ர்)ட்) (v.) hold up, தாங்கு.
♦Large pillars **support** the damaged ceiling.

suppose (ஸ்பெளஸ்) (v.) take it as a fact, எண்ணம் கொள்.

♦I **supposed** that it was known to everybody.

suppress (ஸப்ரெஸ்) (v.) put down by force, அடக்கு.

♦The revolt was **suppressed** very quickly.

supreme (சுப்ரீம்) (adj.) highest in rank or authority, மிக உயர்ந்த.

♦The Pope is the **supreme** leader of the Roman Catholic Church.

sure (ஷ்யூஅ(ர்)) (adj.) free from doubt, நிச்சயமான.

♦I'm **sure** of his success.

surface (ஸ(ர்)ஃபேஸ்) (n.) the outside of any object, மேற்புறம்; வெளிப்புறமான.

♦Glass has a smooth **surface**.

surgeon (ஸ(ர்)ஜன்) (n.) doctor who performs operation, அறுவை சிகிச்சை நிபுணர்.

♦He was the **surgeon** who operated my father.

surgery (ஸ(ர்)ஜரி) (n.) the practice or art of treating disease or injuries by operation, அறுவை சிகிச்சை.

♦My friend wants to specialise in **surgery**.

surname (ஸ(ர்)நெய்ம்) (n.) name common to all members of a family, குடும்பப் பெயர்.

♦Reddy is a very common Telegu **surname**.

surplus (ஸ(ர்)ப்லஸ்) (n.) over supply; what remains after use, கூடுதலான அளவு.

♦India had a **surplus** production of rubber last year.

surprise (ஸ(ர்)ப்ரைஸ்) (n.) something sudden or unexpected, ஆச்சரியம்; வியப்பு.

♦His success did not cause much **surprise**.

surround (ஸரௌன்ட்) (v.) encircle; shut in on all sides, சூழ்ந்து கொள்; சூழப்படு.

♦An island is **surrounded** by water on all sides.

survey (ஸ(ர்)வெய்) (v.) take a comprehensive view of, நன்கு ஆராய்ந்து பார்.

♦The company **surveyed** the employees' performance.

survival (ஸ(ர்)வைவல்) (n.) existence; surviving, நிலைத்தல்; தொடர்ந்து வாழ்தல்.

♦The law of **survival** of the fittest applies even in business world.

suspect (ஸஸ்பெக்ட்) (v.) doubt; hard to believe, சந்தேகப்படு; நம்பாதிரு.

♦The police **suspected** him.

suspend (ஸஸ்பெண்ட்) (v.) hang up, தொங்க விடு.

♦The pieces of meat were **suspended** from the ceiling on hooks.

suspense (ஸஸ்பென்ஸ்) (n.) uncertainty, நிச்சயமின்மை.

♦Don't keep us in **suspense**.

sustain (சஸ்டெய்ன்) (v.) support or bear a weight, தாங்கு; தாங்கி நிறுத்த.

♦The branch was too thin to **sustain** my weight.

swallow (ஸ்வாலெஸ்) (v.) eat quickly, விழுங்கு.

♦Chew your food well before you **swallow** it.

sweat (ஸ்வெட்) (n.) moisture excreted by skin, வியர்வை.

♦Wipe the **sweat** off your forehead.

sweep (ஸ்வீப்) (v.) clear away with a brush or broom, தரசீயை நீக்கு; தூடப்பத்தால் பெருக்கு.

◆Let's **sweep** up dead leaves from the garden.

sweet (ஸ்வீட்) (adj.) delicious; tasting like sugar, தித்திப்பான.

◆This tea is too **sweet**.

swell (ஸ்வெல்) (v.) increase in volume, வீங்கு; பருத்துப் போ.

◆Prem's heart was **swelling** with pride.

swim (ஸ்விம்) (v.) move through water using arms and legs, நீந்து.

◆We **swam** all afternoon.

swing (ஸ்விங்) (v.) move freely to and fro or from side to side, முன்றும் பின்னும் ஆடு.

◆Children were **swinging** on the garden swing.

switch (ஸ்விட்ச்) (n.) device for making and breaking a electric connection, மின்னோட்டத்தை ஒட்ச்செய்யும் அல்லது நிறுத்தும் கருவி.

◆There were many **switches** for all the lights.

symbol (சிம்பல்) (n.) sign; mark, சின்னம்.

◆White is a **symbol** of purity.

sympathy (சிம்பதி) (n.) sharing the feelings of others, தயை; அனுதாபம்.

◆We all felt **sympathy** for the victims of the flood.

system (சிஸ்டம்) (n.) ordered set of ideas and theories, ஒழுங்குமுறை; திட்டம்.

◆We have a democratic **system** of Government.

