



able (ஏபல்) (**adj.**) having the capacity to do; capable; clever, திறமையுடைய.

♦ Will you be **able** to come with me?

abnormal (அப்நா(ர்)மல்) (**adj.**) not normal, இயல்பு கடந்த.

♦ The old man suffers from **abnormal** hunger.

abolish (அபாஹிஷ) (**v.**) put an end to, ஒழித்துக் கட்டு.

♦ Abraham Lincoln **abolished** slavery in the United States in 1865.

about (அபௌட்) (**prep. & adv.**) somewhere near; concerned with, சுற்றிலும்; பற்றி.

♦ He was talking **about** himself.

above (அபவ்) (**prep. & adv.**) at a higher point, உயரத்தில்.

♦ The huge balloon rose **above** the clouds.

abroad (அப்ராட்) (**adv.**) in or to another country, வெளிநாட்டில்.

♦ Being **abroad** for five years has made my brother homesick.

absence (அப்ஸென்ஸ்) (**n.**) being away, இன்மை; வராமை.

♦ In the **absence** of his friend, he was very lonely.

absolute (அப்ஸல்யூட்) (**adj.**) complete, முழுமையான.

♦ A child usually has **absolute** trust in its mother.

academy (அகடமி) (**n.**) school for higher learning, உயர் கல்விச்சாலை.

♦ My brother is studying at the music **academy** in Thiruvananthapuram.

accelerate (ஆக்ஸிலரேய்ட்) (**v.**) increase the speed, வேகத்தை அதிகரி.

♦ When they reached the highway, they **accelerated** the speed of the vehicle.

accept (அக்ஸெப்ட்) (**v.**) receive, ஏற்றுக் கொள்.

♦ She **accepted** his invitation for the birthday party.

accord (அக்கார்டு) (**v.**) agree, ஒற்றுப்போ.

♦ My heart **accords** to you.

account (அகௌன்ட்) (**v.**) consider, கணக்கிலெடு.

♦ Who will **account** for the loss?

achieve (அட்சீவ்) (**v.**) perform; accomplish, செய்துமுடி.

♦ They have **achieved** their goal by collecting fifty thousand rupees.

acknowledge (அக்நாடீஜ்) (**v.**) agree or admit the truth, சம்மதி.

♦ He **acknowledged** his own faults.

act (ஆக்ட்) (v.) do; perform something, செய்; செயல்படு.

♦The man's life was saved because the doctors **acted** promptly.

active (ஆக்டிவ்) (adj.) busy, செயல்படுகின்ற.

♦This boy takes an **active** part in school affairs.

address (அட்ரஸ்) (v.) say something in speech or writing, எழுத்தால் அல்லது சொல்லால் கருத்தை வெளிப்படுத்து.

♦The chairman **addresses** the board meeting.

adjust (அட்ஜஸ்ட்) (v.) arrange, ஒழுங்கு செய்.

♦The body **adjusts** itself to the changes of temperature.

administer (அட்மினிஸ்டர்) (v.) manage; apply, நிர்வகி; மிரயோகி.

♦He did not **administer** properly.

admire (அட்மையர்) (v.) view with approval, மதி; புகழ்.

♦Everyone **admired** his courage.

admit (அட்மிட்) (v.) allow to enter, செல்ல அனுமதி.

♦The servant opened the door and **admitted** him into the house.

adult (அடல்ட்) (adj.) grownup; mature, வயது நிரம்பிய.

♦Only if you are an **adult**, you can vote.

advance (அட்வான்ஸ்) (v.) go forward, முன்னேறு.

♦The troops under the general **advanced**.

advantage (அட்வான்டிஜ்) (n.) something useful or helpful, லாபம்; நன்மை; அனுகூலம்.

♦Being able to speak English is an **advantage** in India.

adventure (அட்வென்டர்) (n.) an exciting or dangerous journey or activity, துணிகரச் செயல்.

♦Have you read the **adventures** of Marco Polo?

advertise (அட்வர்டைஸ்) (v.) make known to people, விளம்பரப்படுத்து.

♦If a factory wants to sell its products, it should **advertise**.

advice (அட்வைஸ்) (n.) counsel, அறிவுரை.

♦I would like you to give me some **advice**.

advocate (அட்வகைய்ட்) (v.) support; speak in favour of, ஆதரித்து வாதாடு; நியாயம் கூறு.

♦The committee is **advocating** for pay revision.

affect (அஃபெக்ட்) (v.) have an effect on, பாதிக்கப்படு.

♦The change of weather **affected** the sick man's health.

afraid (அஃப்ரெய்ட்) (adj.) feeling of fear, பயமுள்ள.

♦I'm **afraid** of lightning.

after (ஆஃப்டர்) (prep.) following in time or order, பின்னால்.

♦Are you free **after** lunch?

afternoon (ஆஃப்டர்நூன்) (n.) the part of the day between noon and evening, பிற்பகல்.

♦He came here in the **afternoon** for lunch.

again (அகையன்) (adv.) a second time; once more, மறுபடியும்; மேலும்.

♦If you fail once, try **again**.

against (அகையன்ஸ்ட்) (prep.) in opposition to, எதிராக; எதிர்நோக்கி.

♦His opinion was **against** the workers' demands.

alive (அலைவ்) (adj.) living; active, உயிருள்ள; சுறுசுறுப்பான.

♦His father was **alive** when he got married.

allow (அலென) (v.) let; permit, இடங்கொடு; அனுமதி.

♦Littering is not **allowed** here.

alone (அலெளன்) (adj. & adv.) without company, தனியாக.

♦I went to the shop **alone**.

along (ஆலாங்) (prep. & adv.) from one end to the other, நெடுக; நீளவாட்டத்தில்.

♦We walked **along** the beach.

already (ஆல்ரெடி) (adv.) before the present time, ஏற்கனவே.

♦When I called Robin, he had **already** started.

alternate (ஆல்டர்னெய்ட்) (v.) arrange by turns. ஒன்றுவிட்டு ஒன்றாக மாற்றி அமை; மாறிமாறித் தொடர்ந்து வா.

♦I have dance classes every **alternate** day.

although (ஆல்தௌ) (conj.) though; even if, அப்படி ஆனாலும்; எனினும்.

♦Hari ran fast **although** he was not well.

altitude (ஆல்டிடியூட்) (n.) height above sea level, கடல் மட்டத்திற்குந்துள்ள உயரம்.

♦The aeroplane was flying at an **altitude** of 6,000 metres.

altogether (ஆல்துகெதர்) (adv.) on the whole; in total, முற்றிலும்; எல்லா வகையிலும்.

♦He was not **altogether** happy about the party.

always (ஆல்வெய்ஸ்) (adv.) at all times; repeatedly, எப்போதும்; தொடர்ந்து.

♦Do you come here **always**?

ambition (அம்பிஷன்) (n.) strong desire, அதிக ஆசை; மேன்மையடைய ஆவல்.

♦A man who is filled with **ambition** usually works hard.

among (அமங்) (prep.) a part of, இடையே.

♦He became popular **among** the public.

anger (ஆங்கர்) (n.) wrath; violent, கோபம்; ஆத்திரம்.

♦No one was able to control his **anger**.

anniversary (அனிவெர்சரி) (n.) yearly celebration of a date of an event, ஆண்டுவிழா.

♦The couple celebrated their wedding **anniversary** in Switzerland.

announce (அனவுன்ஸ்) (v.) make known, தெரிவி; அறிவிப்பளி.

♦The Principal has **announced** that the school will reopen by 5th June.

annual (ஆன்யூஅல்) (adj.) happening every year, ஆண்டு தோறும் நிகழ்கின்ற.

♦Tomorrow, we have our **annual** audit.

another (அனதர்) (pron. & adj.) an additional, வேறொரு; இன்னொன்று.

♦May I have **another** cup of coffee?

answer (ஆன்சர்) (v.) to reply (to open a door, to pick up a telephone, etc.) in response to a question, பதில்தொடர.

♦They have to **answer** the public.

anyhow (எனிஹவு) in any case, எதுவானாலும்; எப்படியானாலும்.

♦Tomorrow is a holiday, **anyhow** verify with the officials.

anywhere (எனிவேர்) in any place, எங்காவது.

♦You can be seated **anywhere** in the hall.

anyway (எனிவே) in any manner, எப்படியானாலும்.

♦Getting a ticket will be difficult, but I want to try it **anyway**.

apologize (அபாலஜைஸ்) (v.) express regret for a fault, மன்னிப்புக்கோர்; வருத்தத்துடன் குற்றத்தை ஒப்புக்கொள்.

◆Please do **apologize** if you think you have done the mistake.

appeal (அபீல்) (v.) request earnestly, வேண்டிக் கொள்.

◆The Tsunami affected regions **appealed** for aid.

appear (அபிய(ர்)) (v.) come into view, கண்ணெதிரில் தோன்று.

◆Dark clouds **appeared** on the sky.

apply (அப்பலை) (v.) make a formal request for something, விண்ணப்பி.

◆Today is the last day for me to **apply**.

appoint (அபாய்ன்ட்) (v.) designate to an office, நியமனம் செய்.

◆He was **appointed** as a project manager.

appreciate (அப்ரிஷிஎய்ட்) (v.) judge rightly the value to understand and enjoy, மதிப்பை சரியாக உணர்ந்துகொள்.

◆You cannot **appreciate** his work unless you know how he did it.

approach (அப்ரொளச்) (v.) come nearer to, கிட்ட நெருங்கு.

◆As you **approach** the park, you can see the shop on your left.

attack (அடரக்) (v.) attempt to hurt, தாக்கு.

◆The hen **attack** the mongoose.

attempt (அடெம்ப்ட்) (v.) try to achieve; make an effort, முயற்சி செய்.

◆He **attempted** thrice to get through.

attend (அடென்ட்) (v.) give care and thought; be present, முயற்சி செய்; ஓரீடத்தில் இரு.

◆We are expected to **attend** the function.

attention (அடென்ஷன்) (n.) care; concentration, அக்கறை, கவனம்.

◆You must give your full **attention** to your studies.

attitude (ஆடிட்டூட்) (n.) way of feeling, மனநிலை.

◆His **attitude** to work hard made him reach the number one position.

attract (அட்ராக்ட்) (v.) pull towards; arouse pleasure in, தன்னிடம் இழுத்துக் கொள்.

◆He could **attract** the mass in no time.

authority (அதாரிடி) (n.) power of right to give orders and make others obey, அதிகாரம்.

◆We don't have the **authority** to execute.

automatic (ஆடமடிக்) (adj.) acting by itself; self moving, தானாக இயங்குகின்ற.

◆He was demonstrating an **automatic** washing machine.

avail (அவையல்) (v.) make use of; be useful to, பயன்பெறு.

◆You must **avail** yourself of this opportunity to go overseas.

average (ஆவரேஜ்) (n.) middle estimate, சாதாரண அளவு; சராசரி.

◆On an **average**, there are 20 boys present every day.

awake (அவையக்) (v.) rouse from sleep or inaction, தரக்கத்திருந்து எழுதல்.

◆He was **awaken** from deep sleep.

aware (அவையஅ(ர்)) (adj.) having knowledge; conscious; familiar, தெரிந்துள்ள; பரிட்சயமான.

◆They were fully **aware** of the gravity of the situation.

away (அவைய்) (adv.) to or at a distance, தூரத்தில்.

◆They live five kilometres **away** from here.

axe (ஆக்ஸ்) (n.) a tool for chopping, கோடரி.

◆This **axe** is very sharp.

